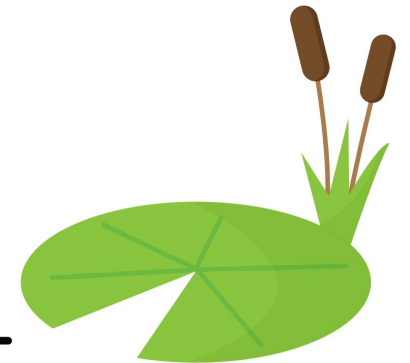
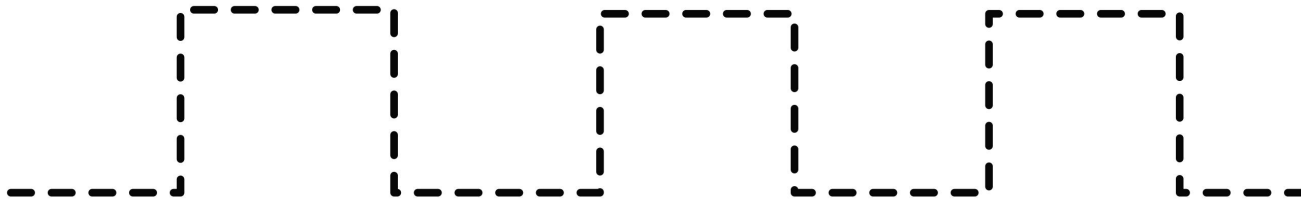
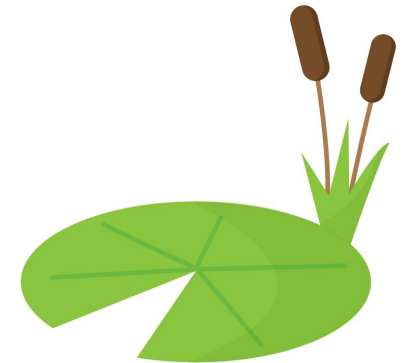
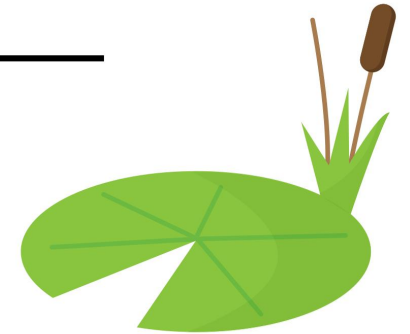
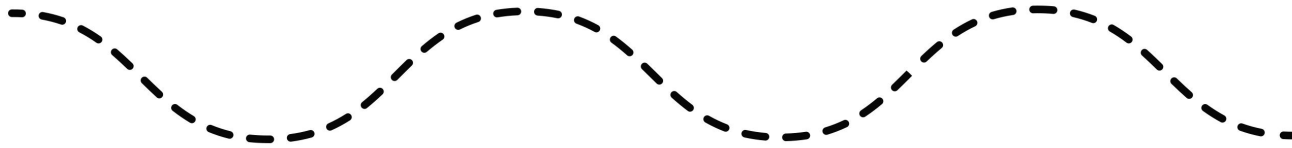
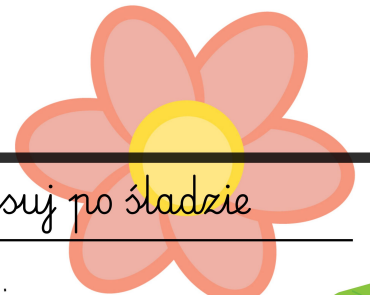
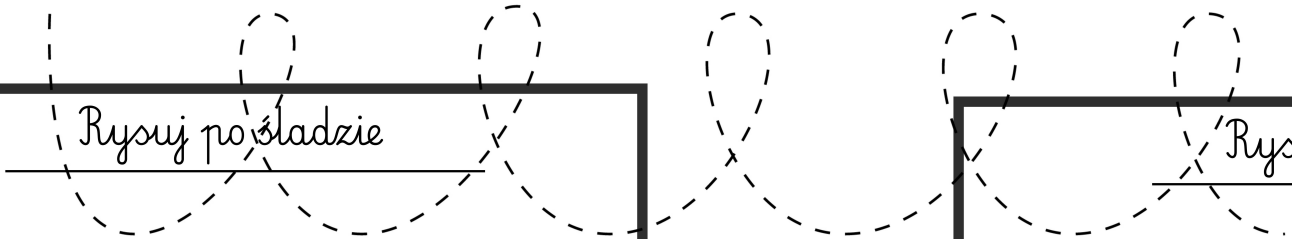
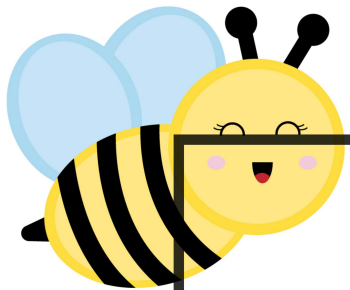
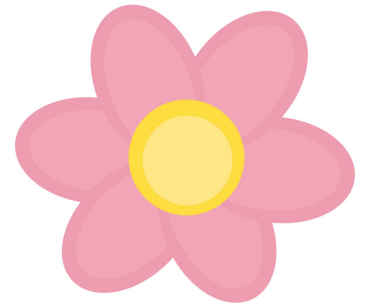
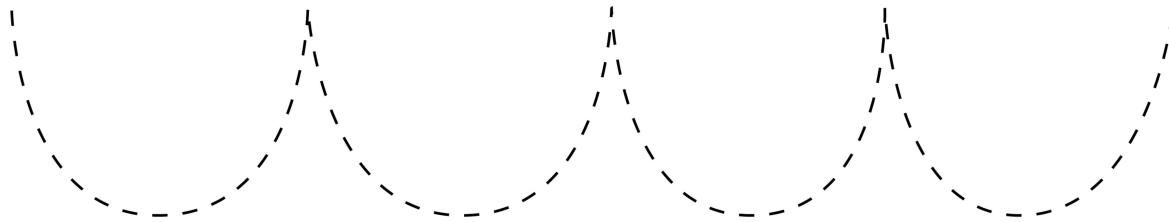
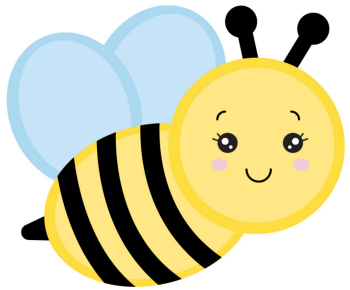
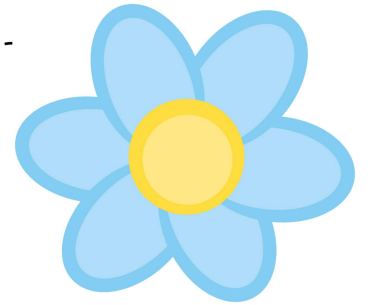
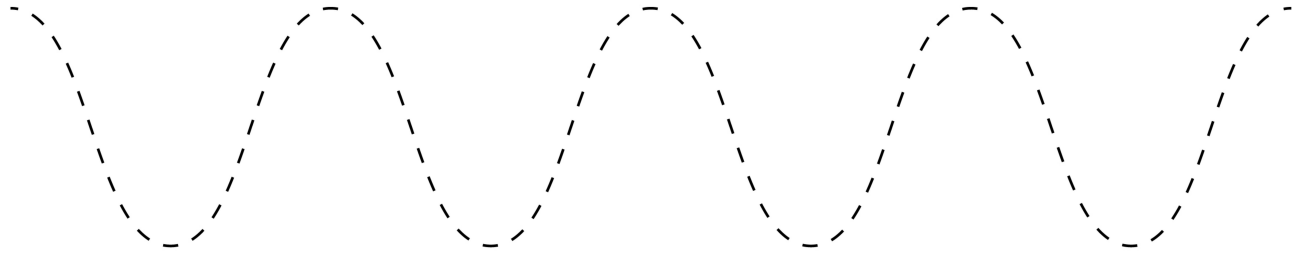
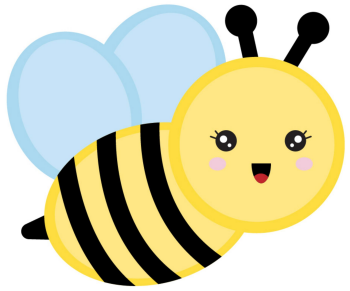


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Rysuj po śladzie



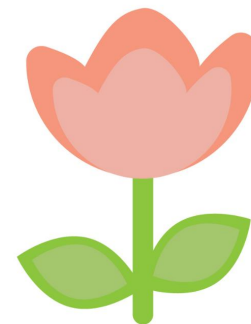
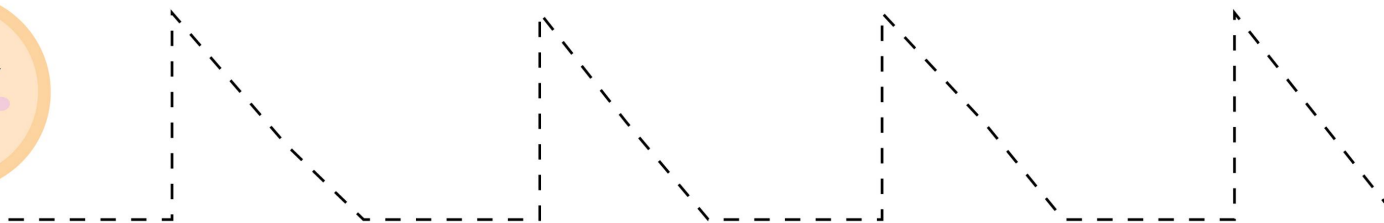
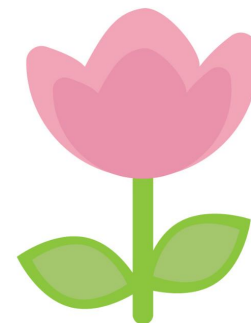
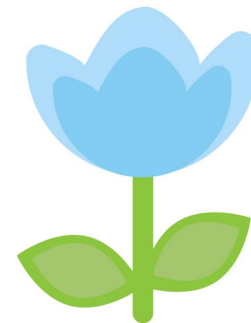
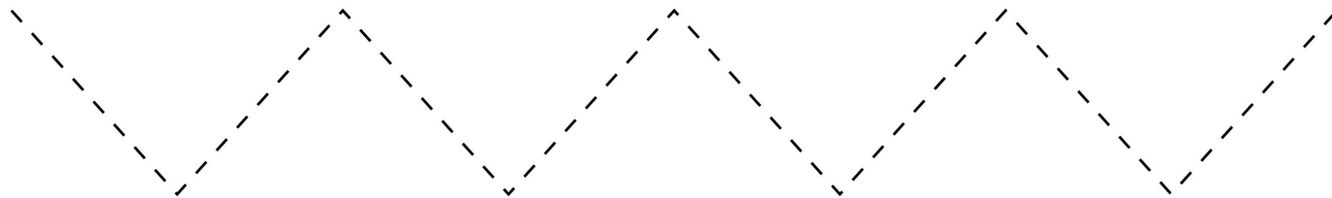
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Owca Balbinka

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